

**INSTRUCTIONS TO DEFENDANT**  
**(Trial by Written Declaration)**  
**(Vehicle Code, § 40902)**

Vehicle Code Section 40902 allows a defendant to contest citations in writing, without having to make a personal court appearance. This procedure is called a “trial by declaration.” Trials by written declaration are available in cases involving infraction violations of the Vehicle Code or of local ordinances adopted under the Vehicle Code. The following instructions tell you how to obtain a trial by written declaration:

1. Completely fill out the *Request for Trial by Written Declaration* (form TR-205) and sign it (*type or print clearly*). You may include evidence such as photographs and diagrams. You should also attach your written statement of what happened (*type or print clearly*). In your statement, you must describe all the items of evidence (if any) that you are including with your request. Your written statement must include the following language: “I declare under penalty of perjury that this statement is true and correct.” You must sign and date each written statement (these statements are called “declarations”).
2. Return the completed and signed *Request for Trial by Written Declaration* by the due date indicated. If the clerk receives the form after the due date, you will not be eligible for trial by written declaration.
3. After the clerk receives the *Request for Trial by Written Declaration*, the clerk will notify the officer who issued you the citation. The officer will be given an opportunity to submit a declaration regarding the citation by a specified due date. You will be notified by mail of the court’s decision.
4. If you are dissatisfied with the court’s decision, you may ask for a new trial (“trial de novo”). In order to obtain a new trial, you must file the *Request for New Trial (Trial de Novo)* (form TR-220) within 20 days after the date the court’s decision was mailed to you. Requests for a trial de novo not received within 20 days from mailing of the decision are no longer eligible for a Trial De Novo.
5. Always include your citation number in any correspondence with the court.
6. **IMPORTANT:** You have the right to an in-person trial before a judge (rather than a trial by written declaration). You also have a right to a new trial if you are dissatisfied with the court’s decision in your trial by written declaration. At a court trial you have the following rights:
  - To be represented by an attorney employed by you;
  - To have a speedy and public trial;
  - To testify, to present evidence, and to use court orders without cost to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence on your behalf;
  - To have the witnesses against you testify under oath in court, and to question such witnesses;
  - To remain silent and not testify and not incriminate yourself.

By filing a declaration in a trial by written declaration, you are waiving and giving up the rights to remain silent and not to incriminate yourself.

**If you want a copy of the decision mailed to you, please enclose a self-addressed stamped envelope with your written declaration.**